## AMENDMENT TO THE CLAIMS

## Claims 1-17 (cancelled)

- 18. (currently amended) A method for determining cable resistance of wiring of an electrical system of a vehicle which includes a battery, a load, and a first cable connecting a first side of the battery to a first side of the load; and a second cable connecting a second side of the battery to a second side of the load, comprising:
  - coupling a first Kelvin connector to the first side of the load of the vehicle;
  - coupling a second Kelvin connector to the second side of the load of the vehicle;
  - coupling a voltage sensor to the first side of the battery of the vehicle;
  - measuring a first parameter of the electrical system between the first Kelvin connection to the electrical system and the second Kelvin connection to the electrical system;
  - measuring a second parameter of the electrical system between the voltage sensor connected to the electrical system and the second Kelvin connection to the electrical system; and
  - determining the cable resistance of wiring of the electrical system between the second Kelvin connection and the first side of the battery as a function of the first parameter and the second parameter.
  - 19. (previously presented) The method of claim 18 including:

    measuring a third parameter between the voltage sensor

    connection to the electrical system and a fourth

    connection to the electrical system;

- measuring a fourth parameter of the electrical system between the voltage sensor connection and the second Kelvin connection; and
- determining a fifth parameter of the electrical system as a function of the third and the fourth parameters.
- 20. (original) The method of claim 18 wherein the first and second parameters comprise dynamic parameters.
- 21. (original) The method of claim 18 including applying a forcing function and wherein the first and second parameters are measured in response to the forcing function.
- 22. (original) The method of claim 21 wherein the forcing function comprises an active forcing function.
- 23. (original) The method of claim 21 wherein the forcing function comprises a passive forcing function.
- 24. (original) The method of claim 18 including applying Kelvin connectors configured to couple to the electrical system.
- 25. (cancelled)
- 26. (cancelled)
- 27. (previously presented) The method of claim 18 wherein the cable resistance is determined in accordance with the equation:

 $R_1 = F[P(C,D'), P(C',D')]$ 

Where C, C' and D' are points on the electrical system.

- 28. (original) The method of claim 27 including applying a forcing function between the C point on the electrical system and a D point on the electrical system.
- 29. (original) The method of claim 18 wherein the first and second parameters are indicative of a cold cranking amps (CCA) measurement.
- 30. (previously presented) The method of claim 18 including providing an output related to the cable resistance parameter.
- 31. (original) The method of claim 30 wherein the output is provided to an operator.
- 32. (original) The method of claim 30 wherein the output is provided to electrical circuitry.
- 33. (original) The method of claim 30 wherein the output comprises a pass/fail output.
- 34. (original) The method of claim 30 wherein the output is indicative of a voltage drop for a particular current through the electrical system.

## 35. (cancelled)

36. (previously presented) An apparatus for determining cable resistance of wiring of an electrical system of a vehicle which includes a battery, a load, and a first cable connecting a first side of the battery to a first side of the load; and a second cable connecting a second side of the battery to a second side of the load, comprising:

- a first Kelvin connector to couple the first side of the load;
- a second Kelvin connector to couple the second side of the load;
- a voltage sensor to couple the first side of the battery; measurement circuitry configured to measure parameter of the electrical system between the first Kelvin connection to the electrical system and the second Kelvin connection to the electrical system, measure a second parameter of the electrical system between the voltage sensor connected to the electrical Kelvin connection to and the second electrical system; and responsively determine the cable resistance of wiring of the electrical system between the second Kelvin connection and the first side of the battery as a function of the first parameter and the second parameter.
- 37. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 36:
  wherein the measurement circuitry is further configured to:
  measure a fourth parameter between a third electrical
  connection to the electrical system and a fourth
  connection to the electrical system;
  - measure a fifth parameter of the electrical system between the third electrical connection and the second electrical connection; and
  - determine a second cable resistance of the electrical system as a function of the fourth and the fifth parameters.
- 38. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 36 wherein the first and second parameters comprise dynamic parameters.

- 39. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 36 wherein the first and second parameters are measured in response to a forcing function.
- 40. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 39 wherein the forcing function comprises an active forcing function.
- 41. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 39 wherein the forcing function comprises a passive forcing function.
- 42. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 36 wherein the cable resistance is determined in accordance with the equation:

 $R_1 = F[P(C,D'), P(C',D')]$ Where C, C' and D' are points on the electrical system.

- 43. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 42 including a forcing function applied between the C point on the electrical system and a D point on the electrical system.
- 44. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 36 wherein the first and second parameters are indicative of a cold cranking amps (CCA) measurement.
- 45. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 36 including an output configured to provide an output related to the cable resistance.
- 46. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 45 wherein the output comprises an output to an operator.
- 47. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 45 wherein the output comprises an output to electrical circuitry.

- 48. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 45 wherein the output comprises a pass/fail output.
  - 49. (previously presented) The apparatus of claim 45 wherein the output is indicative of a voltage drop for a particular current through the electrical system.